

Telecom Regulatory Authority of India  
Mahanagar Doorsanchar Bhavan  
Jawaharlal Nehru Marg, Next to Zakir Hussain College,  
New Delhi – 110 002

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Dated the 14<sup>th</sup> August, 2008

**DIRECTION**

**Subject: Direction under section 13, read with sub-clauses (i) and (iii) of clause (b) of sub-section (1) of section 11 of the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997 on opening of allotted codes.**

**F.No.409-9/2008-FN.**– Whereas the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India [hereinafter referred to as the Authority] established under sub-section (1) of section 3 of the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997 (24 of 1997) [hereinafter referred to as the TRAI Act, 1997] has been entrusted with discharge of certain functions, *inter alia*, to ensure compliance of terms and conditions of licence, protect the interest of service providers and consumers of the telecom sector, ensure technical compatibility and effective interconnection between different service providers;

2. And whereas M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. being a licensee, is required under terms and conditions of its licence to comply with the terms and conditions of its Licence Agreement and also orders, directions and instructions issued and regulations made by the Authority under the TRAI Act, 1997 and also instructions as are issued by the Government of India in the Department of Telecommunications being the Licensor and clause 16.1 of the licence provides as under:-;

“16.1 The LICENSEE shall be bound by the terms and conditions of this Licence Agreement as well as by such orders/directions/regulations of TRAI as per provisions of the TRAI Act, 1997 as amended from time to time and instructions as are issued by the Licensor/TRAI.”

3. And whereas---

(a) the Licensor has been allotting from time to time additional MSC codes to the service providers and asking all the telecom service providers to take necessary action for opening of the codes in their network immediately;

(b) the Authority had also issued a Direction No:101-1/2005-MN dated the 6<sup>th</sup> January , 2005 (annexed as Annexure-I to this Direction)

under section 13 of the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997 on opening of allotted MSC codes and directed all service providers that when the MSC codes are allotted by the Department of Telecommunications (herein after referred to as Licensor) to a service provider, these MSC codes should be immediately (not exceeding ten days) opened by all interconnected service providers in their network and compliance may be reported by all service providers within a week;

4. And whereas M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd., *vide* its letter dated the 16<sup>th</sup> May, 2008 (annexed as Annexure-II to this Direction, copy of which was also sent to the office of the Authority), *inter alia*, requested M/s. Reliance Communications Ltd. to discuss and execute appropriate interconnection agreement with it for GSM technology to be offered by M/s. Reliance Communications Ltd. pursuant to an amendment to its licences and M/s. Reliance Communications, *vide* its letter dated the 23<sup>rd</sup> May, 2008 (annexed as Annexure-III to this Direction, copy of which was also sent to the office of the Authority), addressed to M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd., *inter alia*, requested it to issue instructions to field units of the M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd. to open the "90" levels allotted to M/s Reliance Communications Ltd. for its full mobility services on the existing Points of Interconnection (POI) with M/s Reliance Communications Ltd. as its UASL Licence as per clause 2.2a allows M/s Reliance Communications Ltd. to offer all types of access services;

5. And whereas, the Authority, *vide* its letter dated the 10<sup>th</sup> June, 2008 (annexed as Annexure-IV to this Direction), on being brought to its notice that (a) there is some uncertainty among service providers on whether any change is required in the mutually negotiated interconnection agreements/ arrangement in view of the amendment in the UASL license condition for permitting cross technology with reference to opening of MSC codes allotted for cross technology, (b) some service providers are not opening MSC codes allotted by the Department of Telecommunications to other service providers under the mutual agreements in force before amendment to the license conditions were made for permitting cross technology, advised all service providers to open all such MSC codes immediately so that customers are not inconvenienced and appropriate Quality of Service is maintained and also requested them to send, by the 20<sup>th</sup> June 2008, the compliance of its Direction No:101-1/2005-MN dated the 6<sup>th</sup> January , 2005;

6. And whereas the Authority, without prejudice to its advice dated the 10<sup>th</sup> June, 2008 to all the service providers, as referred to in the preceding paragraph, decided, on being brought to its notice, the reservations expressed by M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd. and other service providers for opening of MSC codes on the existing POI, to examine the issue and requested M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd., *vide* its letter No.409-9/2008-FN dated the 10<sup>th</sup> June, 2008 (annexed as Annexure-IV to this Direction), to give the certain information for examination of the case;

7. And whereas M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd., *vide* its letter dated the 18<sup>th</sup> June, 2008 (annexed as Annexure-V to this Direction), *inter alia*, stated that M/s Reliance Communications Ltd. did not approach M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd. for connectivity in its GSM Network which is not covered under the existing Interconnection agreements executed between the parties;

8. And whereas the Authority carefully considered the reply of the M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd. referred to in preceding paragraph and after such examination issued a clarification on the 14<sup>th</sup> July, 2008(annexed as Annexure-VI to this Direction), stating therein,-

(a) that the Department of Telecommunications has issued letter No. 16-2/2007-ASIII/Vol III/124 dated the 24<sup>th</sup> March, 2008 for opening of MSC codes allotted to various service providers;

(b) that the allotment of MSC codes by the Department of Telecommunications covers range of networks without mentioning pre or post amendment networks and the Department of Telecommunications has asked all the service providers to open these codes immediately;

(c) that the services do not make any distinction of technology;

(d) that the Authority is, therefore, of the view that since all the service providers have existing interconnection arrangement/agreements with each other and Points of Interconnection (POI) have already been established for exchanging traffic, the existing interconnection need to be used for exchange of traffic in accordance with interconnection arrangement/agreements or any amendment thereto, if required, for networks established as a result of permission for use of both CDMA and GSM technologies;

(e) that the operators need to ensure that customers are not inconvenienced under any circumstances and appropriate Quality of Service is maintained;

(f) that it should be ensured that the compliance, including timeframe, is consistent with the existing law, licence terms and conditions and relevant regulations/directions;

9. And whereas the Authority, *vide* its letter F.No.409-9/2008-FN dated the 4<sup>th</sup> August, 2008 (copy annexed as Annexure VII to this Direction), directed that its Direction No. 101-1/2005-MN dated the 6<sup>th</sup> January, 2005 must be complied with in respect of all MSC codes allotted by the Department of Telecommunications in particular *vide* letter No.16-2/2007-AS-III/Vol.III/121 dated the 24<sup>th</sup> March, 2008 and send compliance within seven days of the date of issue of the said letter;

10. And whereas it has been noticed by the Authority that despite the Direction No:101-1/2005-MN dated the 6<sup>th</sup> January, 2005 and the clarification and subsequent communication by the Authority, as referred to in paragraphs 8 and 9 above, M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. has not sent compliance of opening the MSC codes;

11. And whereas M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd., *vide* its letter dated the 7<sup>th</sup> August, 2008, instead of sending compliance to the Authority, again raised some issues with regard to opening of allotted number levels and requested the Authority to allow M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. and M/s. Reliance Communications Ltd. to review and agree on the terms of connectivity without preempting the discussion by mandating opening of MSC codes for M/s. Reliance Communication Ltd.'s new GSM network;

12. And whereas, the contentions raised, by M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. *vide* its letter dated the 7<sup>th</sup> August, 2008 (copy annexed as Annexure as VIII to this Direction) have been carefully considered by the Authority and the Authority is of the view that the said contentions are devoid of merit due to following reasons, namely:-

(a) that the contention of M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. that interconnection of Reliance Communications Ltd.'s new GSM network to Bharti Airtel's existing GSM and fixed line network entails commercial consideration, which inevitably have to be negotiated between Reliance Communications Ltd. and Bharti Airtel, is not tenable as the Department of Telecommunications instruction dated the 24<sup>th</sup> March, 2008 for opening of allotted codes and TRAI's Direction dated the 6<sup>th</sup> January, 2005 are not subordinate to or conditioned by the negotiations between the service providers;

(b) that the contention of M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. that in interconnection matters the mutuality of interest is sought to be given incentive and issue at hand is no exception is not found to be tenable as Hon'ble TDSAT has held that in some specified matters the mutually negotiated arrangement need to be in compliance with orders/ directions/ regulations of TRAI, and also in view of clause 26.7 of the UASL licence conditions which requires that Points of Interconnection between the networks shall be governed by Guidelines/ Orders/ Directions/ Regulations issued from time to time by Licensor/ TRAI and the said clause 26.7 read as under:

*"26.7 Point of Inter-connection (POI) between the networks shall be governed by Guidelines/ Orders/ Directions/ Regulation issued from time to time by Licensor/ TRAI.";*

(c) that the contention of M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. that new POIs will have to be created once Reliance Communications Ltd.'s network is established is not tenable as Licensor has issued instruction to all service providers for opening the codes and once instruction has been issued by

the Department of Telecommunications then there is no reason for any service provider to contravene the instruction issued by the Licensor and clause 16.1 of UASL licence reads as under:-

*"16.1 The LICENSEE shall be bound by the terms and conditions of this Licence Agreement as well as by such orders/directions/regulations of TRAI as per provisions of the TRAI Act, 1997 as amended from time to time and instructions as are issued by the Licensor/TRAI.";*

(d) that the contention of M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. that existing POI between Bharti Airtel GSM network and Reliance Communications Ltd.'s CDMA network are congested and require augmentation of capacity is not tenable as augmentation of the capacity is a continuous process and both the service providers are required to augment the capacity to meet the Quality of Service parameters as laid down by the Authority in the Regulations on Quality of Service of Basic and Cellular Mobile Telephone Services, 2005 (11 of 2005) and thus opening of codes and augmentation of capacity are independent activities;

(e) that the contention of M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. that permission to set up GSM network is by virtue of amendment of the licence of M/s Reliance Communications Ltd. and, therefore, necessitates change in the interconnect agreement between the parties is not tenable because –

(i) clause 12 of the Licence Agreement confers absolute right upon the licensor to modify the terms and conditions of Licence and clause 12.1 of the Licence Agreement reads as under:-

*"12.1 The LICENCOR reserves the right to modify at any time the terms and conditions of the LICENCE, if in the opinion of the LICENCOR it is necessary or expedient to do so in public interest or in the interest of the security of the State or for the proper conduct of SERVICE. The decision of the LICENCOR shall be final in this regard";*

(ii) amendment to the licence condition of M/s Reliance Communications Ltd. provides for permission for use of GSM technology in addition to CDMA technology and the relevant amendment in the licence reads as under :-

*"18.1 (A) One time non-refundable prescribed fee of Rs.\_\_\_\_\_ has been paid by the licensee for use of GSM technology in addition to CDMA technology.";*

(iii) the amendment to the licence does not increase the scope of the licence or authorized/ licensed M/s Reliance Communications Ltd. to provide any other new service;

(iv) the validity period of the licence also remains the same;

(f) that the contention of M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. that there are specific clauses in their agreement which stipulate that in the event of change in the licence of either parties, the parties will, in good faith, discuss the changes required to be made to the interconnection agreement is not tenable as there is a clear instruction/ direction from the Licensor/ TRAI for opening the MSC codes and M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd. cannot violate the instructions of the Licensor on the said ground;

(g) that clause 2.2 of UASL licence allows service providers to offer all types of access services and the services cover collection, carriage, transmission and delivery of voice and/or non-voice messages over licensee's network in the designated service area and the amendment to the licence conditions do not expand the scope of the licence of M/s. Reliance Communications Ltd;

(h) that the Authority has observed that most of the service providers have common Points of Interconnection for interconnection to traffic to and from full mobility, limited mobility and wireline services and revenue for different services may be segregated on the basis of the call data record;

(i) that sub-clause (iii) of clause 33 of the Licence Agreements permits sharing of switch by the Licencee for providing other licenced services;

(j) that since the Authority had already given clarification that the existing point of interconnection need to be used for exchange of traffic for networks established as a result of permission for use of both CDMA and GSM technologies, the interconnection arrangement/agreements or any amendment thereto, if required, must be in compliance with orders/ directions/ regulations of TRAI and arrangement/agreements or any amendment thereto cannot negate the orders/ directions/ regulations of TRAI/ Licensor for immediate opening of the codes;

(k) that the Licensor has allotted additional MSC codes to the service providers on the 24<sup>th</sup> March, 2008 and asked all the telecom service providers to take necessary action for opening of the codes in their network immediately;

(l) that non-compliance of the Department of Telecommunications' instructions and Direction No. No:101-1/2005-MN dated the 6<sup>th</sup> January, 2005 of the Authority, has,-

(i) resulted in the overall policy framework being developed by the Government and the Authority for improving the availability of telecommunication service across the country and creating competition and availability of choice to the consumer being adversely affected;

(ii) adversely affected the discharge of the functions by the Authority under the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997 (24 of 1997), in particular, to ensure compliance of terms and conditions of licence under sub-clause (i) of clause (b) of sub-section (1) of section 11 of the said Act and ensure technical compatibility and effective inter-connection between different service providers under sub-clause (iii) of clause (b) of sub-section (1) of section 11 of the said Act;

(iii) adversely affected the interests of service providers and consumers of telecom sector, and the growth in the telecom sector, being the objects for which the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997 (24 of 1997) had been enacted;

13. And whereas, M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. has failed to comply with the Department of Telecommunication's instructions dated the 24<sup>th</sup> March, 2008 and the Authority's Direction No:101-1/2005-MN dated the 6<sup>th</sup> January, 2005 despite being issued letters on the 14<sup>th</sup> July, 2008 and 04<sup>th</sup> August, 2008 (annexed as Annexure VII to this Direction) by the Authority;

14. And whereas clause 16.1 and other clauses of the terms and conditions of Unified Access Service Licence M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd, being the licensee in various service areas, *inter alia*, provides that the Licensee shall be bound by the terms and conditions of the said Licence Agreement as well as by such orders/directions/regulations of TRAI as per provisions of the TRAI Act, 1997 as amended from time to time and instructions as are issued by the Licensor/TRAI and provisions contained in sub-clause (i) of clause (b) of sub-section (1) of section 11 of the TRAI Act, 1997, require the Authority to ensure compliance of terms and conditions of licence and M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd., being the service provider, has *prima facie* contravened the provisions of clause 16.1 of the terms and conditions of licence;

15. And whereas as per section 29 of the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997 (24 of 1997), if a person violates Directions of the Authority, such person shall be punishable with fine which may extend to one lakh rupees and in case of second or subsequent offence with fine which may extend to two lakh rupees and in the case of continuing contravention with additional fine which may extend to two lakh rupees for every day during which the default continues;

16. Now, therefore, in exercise of the powers conferred upon the Authority under section 13, read with sub-clauses (i) and (iii) of clause (b) of sub-section (1) of section 11 of the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India Act, 1997, in order to ensure compliance of terms and conditions of licence, regulate the telecommunication services, ensure effective interconnection between different service providers, to protect interest of consumers of telecom services, orderly growth of telecom sector and to ensure compliance of terms and conditions of the licence and compliance of TRAI's Direction No:101-1/2005-MN dated the 6<sup>th</sup> January , 2005 and for the reasons mentioned in the foregoing paragraphs, the Authority hereby directs M/s. Bharti Airtel Ltd. to.-

(a) open all the MSC ccodes allotted by the Department of Telecommunications to all service providers and allow flow of traffic on the existing points of Interconnection to and from M/s Bharti Airtel Ltd.'s network for all opened MSC codes immediately; and

(b) report the compliance of sub-paragraph (a) above within seven days of the date of issue of this Direction that is latest by the 21<sup>st</sup> August, 2008,

(c) failing which action as per law for contravention of the Direction/ terms and conditions of licence shall be taken by the Authority.

(Lav Gupta)  
Pr. Advisor (FN)

To

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